



# U.S. Department of Energy Natural Gas Vehicle Technology Forum Leadership Committee Meeting September 18, 2002

Dennis Smith, DOE
Richard Parish, NREL
Douglas Horne, Consultant
Denny Stephens, Battelle





### **Meeting Objectives**

- Update on DOE Activities since March 2002 NGV Stakeholder Meeting
- Review Purpose and Objectives of the NGV Technology Forum
- Review and Discuss Stakeholder issues and priorities
- Progress Report on DOE Portfolio of NGV support efforts
- Discuss Plans for Moving Forward





### **Meeting Agenda**

NGV Technology Forum

8:30 a.m. Welcome and Introductions

8:45 a.m. Meeting Objectives and Overview

• 9:00 a.m. DOE Update

Reorganization

NGV Budget Status

9:45 a.m. Break

10:00 a.m. NGV Technology Forum Purpose

11:00 a.m. NGV Stakeholder Visits and Discussions

• 11:45 The California Experience

12:00 p.m. Lunch

1:00 p.m. Progress Report on DOE Portfolio of NGV Support Efforts

• 2:30 p.m. Break

2:45 p.m. Open Discussion of NGV Stakeholder Strategic Priorities

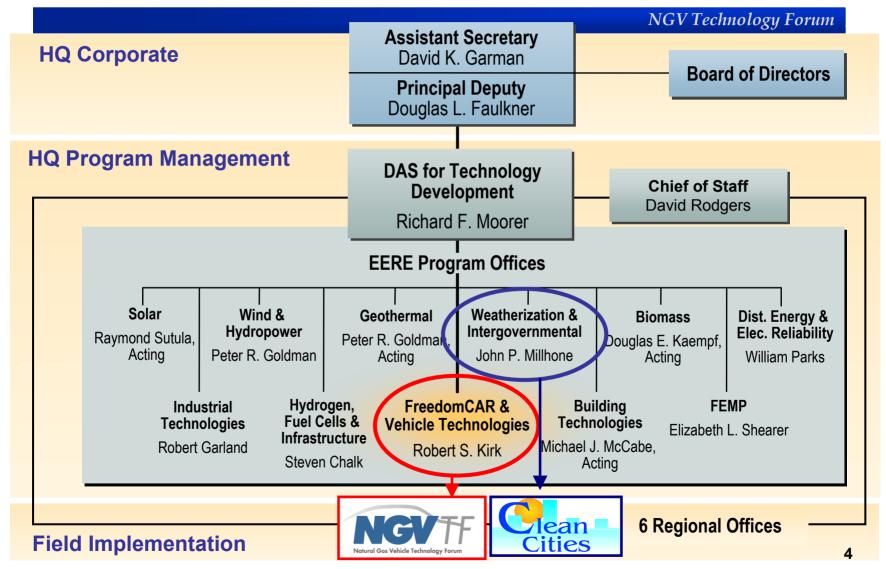
and Round Table Comments

4:00 p.m. Next Steps and Future Meeting Plans

• 4:30 p.m. Adjourn

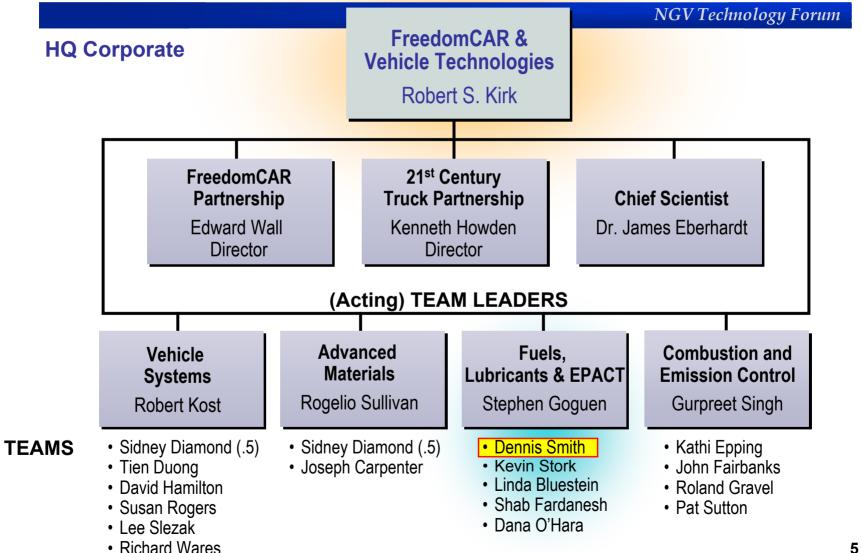
### **DOE: Organization Update**





### Office of FreedomCAR and **Vehicle Technologies**







# **Budget Status FY-2003**



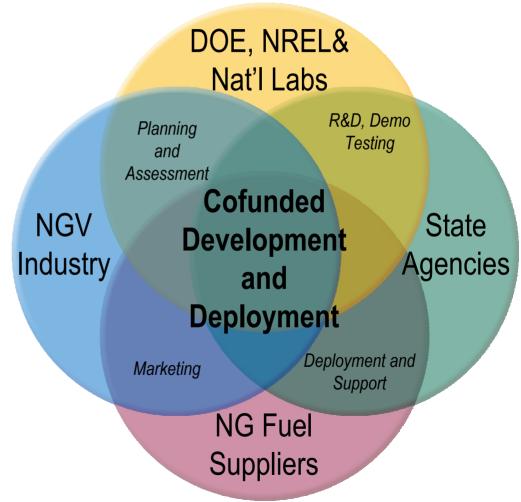
U.S. House mark			<u>Activity</u>	U.S. Senate mark			
Natural Gas		2,000	Medium Duty trucks	3,000			
		2,000	Heavy Duty trucks	3,000			
		2,000	Infrastructure	2,000			
All Alt-fuels		12,000	Clean Cities	11,000			



### The Funding Challenge



- Resources are limited
- One organization cannot fund all phases of research, development and deployment of new technology and vehicles
- All parties want to leverage resources
- Participants must find overlaps in objectives to cofund elements which meet common goals





# NREL Messages from the March 14 NGV Stakeholder Meeting



- Received broad support and encouragement for DOE NGV Efforts
  - Heard serious frustration with limited budget for R&D and deployment
- Strong need for communication and coordination of NGV activities on a national basis including other states and California
  - Need OEM and Senior Leadership Participation
  - Build on past success with RD&D Plan, Infrastructure and NGNGV Working Groups
- Need a comprehensive, consistent and coordinated effort championed by DOE, not fragmented or reluctant
  - Need to link RD&D funding to deployment needs to ensure effective resource use



# NREL Messages from the March 14 NGV Stakeholder Meeting



- Vehicle platforms and engine technology needs
  - More vehicle platforms for fleet rules and high fuel use fleets
  - A front engine (type C) school bus
  - Light duty vehicle technology as well as medium and heavy duty
  - Address near term obstacles as well as long term R&D
  - Continuing improvement in engine development to meet emissions standards and exceed diesel achievements
- Fueling infrastructure needs
  - More fueling infrastructure
  - Need a strategy to bridge to the "Hydrogen Future"
- Time is of the essence



### **Important Results**



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#### We are Listening ... and Paying Attention!

- DOE values the input and support for its NGV activities voiced at the March 14 NGV Stakeholders Meeting and since then
- Building on that support DOE is updating and reinvigorating its NGV support efforts
  - Updated scope will be more comprehensive, including
    - » Vehicles and infrastructure
    - » Near term obstacles as well as continuing technology development
    - » Light, medium and heavy-duty vehicles
    - » Industry support such as safety education, working groups, fleet user groups and codes and standards
- Continuing interactions with industry and government stakeholders is critical





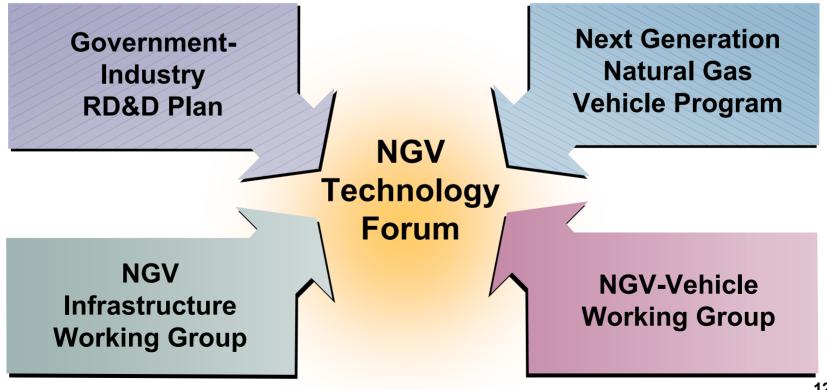
- There is significant value and benefit for all in communication and coordination of efforts by stakeholders with common interests
  - However, the DOE must avoid a real or apparent conflict of interest
- The purpose of the NGV Technology Forum is to
  - Communicate and share information among stakeholders with the common interest of advancing NGV technology to
    - » Maximize the impact of NGVs on Reducing Foreign Oil Imports and reducing criteria pollutants and toxics
    - » Use limited resources efficiently and effectively (Leverage)
    - » Encourage and support the development and deployment of enhanced NGV technologies for
      - Engines
      - Vehicle platforms
      - Fueling infrastructure
      - Overcoming technical barriers and obstacles





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One objective of the Technology Forum is to consolidate prior efforts for more efficient and effective communication and coordination.







NGV Technology Forum

#### Three Venues for Communication and Coordination

#### LEADERSHIP Committee

- Discuss strategic directions and priorities
- Suggest funding approaches



# PROJECTS Coordination Team (Contracting Agencies)

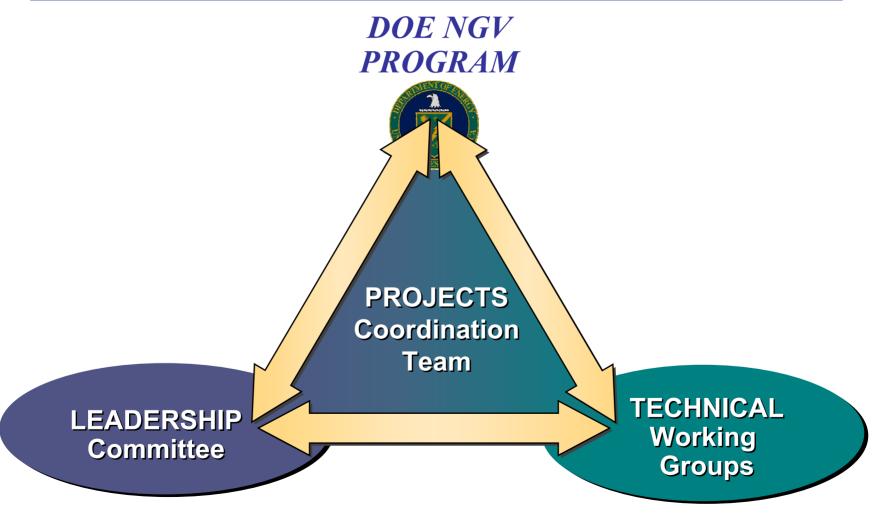
- Confer on funding strategies
- Discuss management of RFPs and contracting
- Lead Technical Working Groups
- Support communications efforts

## TECHNICAL Working Groups

- Review technology development and deployment
- Identify problems and obstacles
- Suggest technology enhancement needs









# Leadership Committee Purpose



- Meet periodically to share strategic level information and data on NGV technology trends, issues, barriers and needs
- Obtain information for assessment by DOE and participants so that they can allocate resources in the most efficient and effective manner
- Information exchange can enable participants to identify opportunities to cooperate and collaborate
- Participants to be invited include representatives of
  - Federal, State and Local Governmental Agencies
  - Engine and Vehicle OEMs
  - Fuel suppliers and retailers
  - Industry Consortia





### Project Coordination Team Purpose



- Periodic meetings of contracting agencies to discuss and share project level information and data on NGV technology development and deployment trends, issues, barriers and needs, as well as RFPs and Contracts
- Obtain information for assessment by NREL and participants so that they can allocate resources in the most efficient and effective manner
- Information exchange can enable participants to identify opportunities to cooperate and collaborate
- Participants will include national laboratory partners, representatives of contracting agencies, and non-bidding stakeholders



# NREL Technical Working Group Purpose



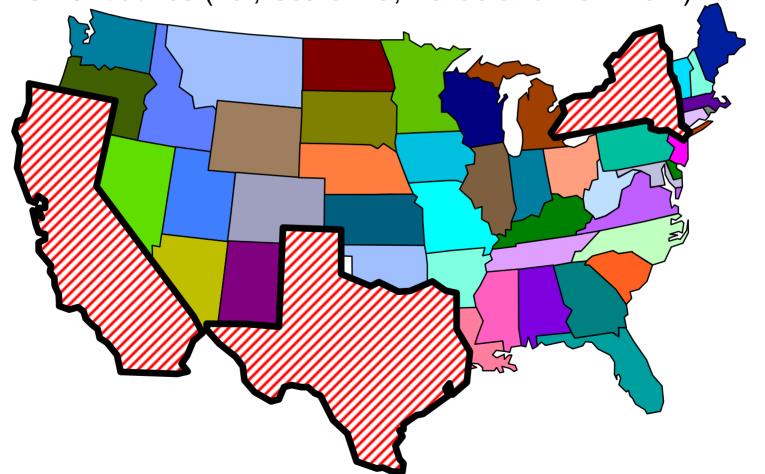
- Meet periodically in a technical conference format to present and share information and data on
  - Technology Development and Deployment progress
  - Technical barriers, obstacles and challenges to efficient and effective research, development and deployment of natural gas vehicles and infrastructure.
- Discuss technical priorities, recent customer feedback, success stories, and market needs
- Open to all interested parties





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 A National Forum with Emphasis on regions with active NGV Initiatives (i.e.; California, Texas and New York)





# NREL TF Outreach and Communications, Reporting to Stakeholders



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#### Communications

- A variety of means will be used to communicate with stakeholders and interested parties including
  - A Website
  - Periodic E-mail newsletters and updates
  - Official Publications
  - Periodic stakeholder meetings and visits (often in conjunction with industry meetings)
  - Presentations at selected industry and government conferences (WNGVC)

#### Step 1: March 14 meeting





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#### Step 2: Stakeholder Visits and contacts

- ALT/JB Kelley
- Brookhaven National Laboratory
- CALSTART
- •CARB
- California Energy Commission
- Clean Air Partners
- Cummins Westport
- Ecotrans
- ENRG
- Ford
- •Honda
- John Deere

- KeySpan
- Natural Fuels
- •NGVC
- •NYSERDA
- •PG&E
- Pinnacle CNG
- •SCAQMD
- SoCal Gas
- SunLine Transit
- Texas Energy Conservation Office
- Texas Council Environmental Tech.
- Texas DOT





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#### Stakeholder Issues and Concerns

- Vehicles and Platforms
  - » Need more vehicle platforms ready for immediate purchase
  - » Need more platforms in development with OEM Warranty
  - » Need strategy for vehicle integration by qualified upfitters, warranted and supported by chassis OEMs
  - Still need light and MD/HD dual fuel vehicles for emerging markets
  - » Need low cost front engine school bus for many markets
- Engines
  - » Increase the number of certified engines available for purchase
  - » Encourage EPA to streamline engine certification and finalize requirements
  - » Continue with NGNGV agenda to meet '04 and '07 EPA emissions requirements





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#### Stakeholder Issues and concerns

- Infrastructure
  - » Monitor performance of Small Scale Liquefaction efforts
  - » No major investment needed for conventional CNG infrastructure technology at this time
  - » Dwindling interest in convenience store approach to public refueling in favor of open access anchor fleet stations and development of a low-cost home refueling unit
  - » Concern that early adopters are left with outdated, unreliable and costly (operations) equipment
  - » A transition to Hydrogen strategy should be part of any infrastructure design and deployment





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#### Stakeholder Issues and concerns

- Emissions and Health Effects
  - » A "living" emissions document should be developed and maintained as a single source for all new developments – perhaps web based
  - Work with EPA to recognize and give credit for NGV emissions reductions in SIPs and other planning processes
  - » Evaluate aldehyde issue, determine if action is needed and determine methods to resolve
  - » Examine nanoparticle issue, evaluate true health effects, develop methods of testing and enlist SI engine manufacturers in the effort
  - » Unburned methane is expected to become an issue for global warming





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#### Stakeholder issues and concerns

- Communications
  - » Develop new NGV "Strategy" document that includes a transition to hydrogen roadmap
  - » Encourage and support communication and sharing of information among all stakeholders
    - Create "case studies" and communicate lessons learned
    - Need regular reports from R&D contractors on progress
    - Maintain a database of projects in progress by all parties
    - List all technologies that have entered the marketplace and showcase success stories
  - » Continued support of codes and standards development
    - Support education of State and Local governments on NGV implementation requirements
    - Support international harmonization of codes and standards





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#### Stakeholder issues and concerns

- Deployment
  - » Focus on anchor tenants using 200,000 gal per year
  - » Install a minimum 300 scfm compressor (for sustainability)
  - » Provide open access to other customers (share stations)
  - » Coordinate infrastructure development with all stakeholders
  - » Focus on economically viable and sustainable markets that are supported with fleet rules, regulations and incentives
  - » Focus the funding and don't spread it too thin so that nothing gets accomplished
    - Review and evaluate SIP funding value for unsustainable markets (Get EPA to allow NGV emissions credits)
    - Encourage educated use of funds distributed by DOT for vehicles and infrastructure





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#### » Suggested fleet priorities

- High Fuel Use Fleets
  - Police
  - Taxi
  - Shared ride van
  - Refuse
  - Intrastate
  - Transit
  - Delivery i.e., E450 cutaway
  - Airports fleets
- School Buses are not high fuel use, but are important for community relations, visibility and next generation education

- SCAQMD Fleet Rules
  - 1191-Light & Medium Duty
     Public Fleets
  - 1192 Transit
  - 1193 Refuse Collection Vehicles
  - 1194 Commercial Airport Ground Access
  - 1195 School Buses
  - 1196 Heavy duty Public Fleet
  - 1186.1 Less Polluting Sweepers





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#### Stakeholders issues and concerns

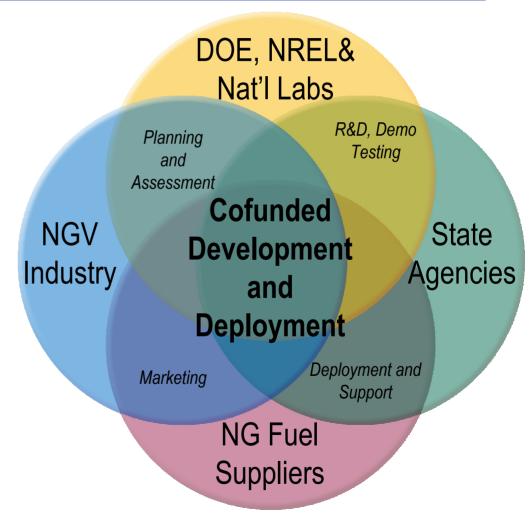
- General comments
  - » DOE needs to focus its NGV program and develop consistency over time
  - The NGV Technology Forum concept received strong support from those contacted
  - » DOE is the most appropriate entity to orchestrate a national effort to foster government/industry cooperation and provide centralized communications for the NGV community



### The Funding Challenge



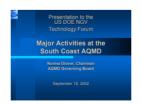
- Resources are limited
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# The California Experience N. Glover





# Status Report on DOE Portfolio of NGV Support Efforts



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EPA emissions modeling assistance Argonne

Next Generation NGV Engine and

Platform Development Projects NREL

LNG from Landfill Gas
 Brookhaven

Infrastructure Working Group

Projects Status GTI

Tiger Teams
 NREL

 Field Operations Program and Natural Gas Vehicle Evaluations

Clean Cities Support DOE-HQ and other ongoing efforts



# NREL Status Report on DOE Portfolio of NGV Support Efforts



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#### EPA emissions modeling assistance

- Update of Air-Cred modeling program
- Inclusion of updated NGV emissions data in Mobile 6
- Will work with EPA to allow recognition and credit for NGV emissions reductions in SIP and other Air Quality planning processes

**Argonne National Laboratory – Chris Saricks** 



### **Status Report on DOE Portfolio of NGV Support Efforts**



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...Clean and Competitive

**Kevin Walkowicz NREL** 



# Status Report on DOE Portfolio of NGV Support Efforts



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#### **NGNGV Update: Overview**

- This program is managed by:
  - The National Renewable Energy Laboratory (Kevin Walkowicz)
    - » with support from Battelle (Denny Stephens)
- This program is sponsored by:
  - The U.S. Department of Energy, Office of FreedomCAR & Vehicle Technologies (Dennis Smith, Program Manager)
- With co-funding and support from the
  - California South Coast AQMD
  - California Energy Commission
- And additional support and input from:
  - GTI, PG&E, NGVC
  - The NGNGV Working Group
  - Customers and OEMs, and many others



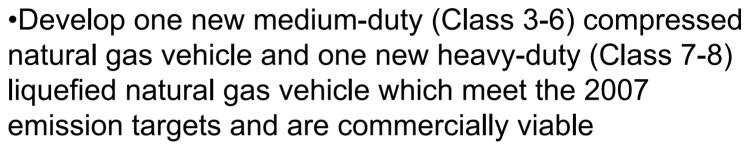
# Status Report on DOE Portfolio of NGV Support Efforts



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#### **NGNGV Update: Program Targets**





 Develop Near Term Engines and Vehicles (1.5-1.8 g NOx+NMHC) by 2003



•Develop MD 0.5 g/bhp-hr NOx CNG vehicle by 2004

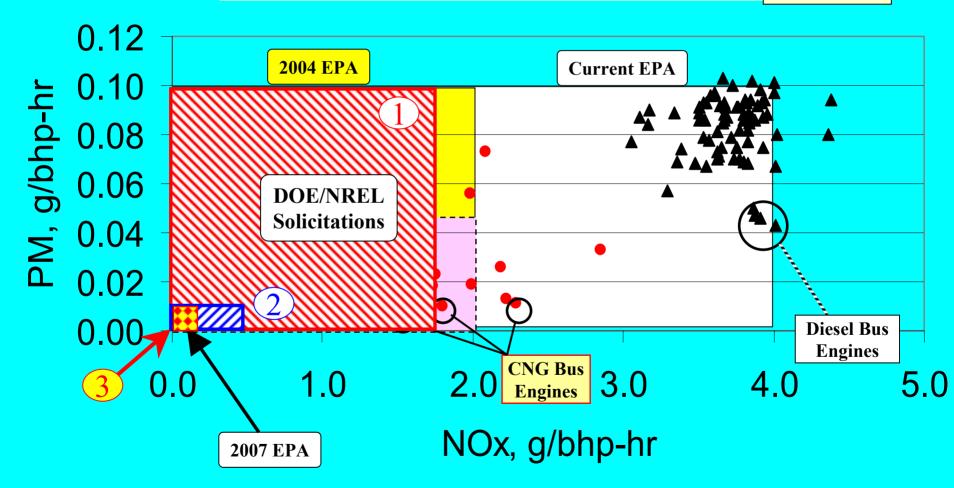


- Develop HD 0.5 g/bhp-hr NOx LNG vehicle by 2004
- •Continue with necessary development to introduce MD & HD 0.2 g/bhp-hr NOx vehicles by 2007

### **Emissions Targets and DOE Projects**

▲ Diesel Engines • CNG Engines

2001-2 EPA Certifications





### NREL Status Report on DOE Portfolio of **NGV Support Efforts**



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#### **NGNGV Update: Summary of Projects**

Next Generation NGV Program Clean and Competitive	FY01	FY02	FY03	FY04	FY05	FY06	FY07			
NGNGV PHASE 1-Technology R & D	NRE	L/DOE								
Engine Technology Assessment and Demonstration	SCA	QMD/CEC								
Market Assessment and Vehicle Design		SCAQME CEC	REL/DOE							
NGNGV PHASE 2 - Near Term Engine and Vehicle Dev.			CAQMD	05						
NGNGV PHASE 2 - 0.5 g/bhp-hr NOx MD & HD Vehicle Dev.			SCAQM	D						
NGNGV PHASE 2 - 2007 Capable MD and HD Engine Dev.			NREL/I SCAQI							
NGNGV - 2007 Capable MD and HD Vehicles (Planned)					?					





- NGNGV Update: Phase I: Technology R&D (in Progress)
  - Task A: Engine Technology Assessment and Demonstration
    - » 5 Projects:
      - TeleFlex GFI: demonstration of a 6.0L GM engine with a three-way catalyst to achieve well below 0.2 g NOx
      - Cummins Westport: demonstration of the 5.9+ engine with a lean NOx adsorber to achieve 0.5 g NOx
      - TIAX: demonstration of a catalyzed glow plug in a lean burn diesel engine to achieve 0.5 g NOx and improved engine durability
      - Clean Air Partners: demonstration of Caterpillar C12 engine with both active and passive catalysts to achieve 0.2 g NOx
  - Task B: Market Assessment and Vehicle Design
    - » 1 Project:
      - PACCAR/Cummins Westport: Market assessment and vehicle integration strategy to determine best overall market strategy for both 0.5 and 0.2 g NOx vehicles

### **Platform Development Projects**













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#### **NGNGV** Update: Platform Development (not yet contracted)

- Using "off the shelf", commercial natural gas engines (Deere 8.1L)
  - » New Flyer transit bus (280hp) -
  - » Autocar/Volvo Expeditor front loader refuse truck (280hp)
  - » Freightliner FL70 utility truck (250hp)
  - » Freightliner FL70 delivery truck (250hp)
- Contract is in final negotiation
- Vehicles should be ready for service by Fall 2003





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# NGNGV Update: Near Term Natural Gas Engine Development (1.5-1.8 g NOx+NMHC) – not yet contracted

- Developing three new engines specifically for a school bus,
   pick up and delivery and refuse hauler which will be capable
   of certifying at NOx + NMHC levels of 1.5-1.8 g/bhp-hr
- Engines will be developed by Engine OEMs and then field tested in a vehicle application to demonstrate commercial readiness and in-use performance
- Contracts are in final negotiations
- Engines should be ready for sale by late Fall 2003





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### NGNGV Update: Phase 2 : Engine and Vehicle Development (not yet contracted)

#### 0.5 g NOx Vehicle Development – 2 awards:

- » MD: Dedicated CNG with a three way catalyst powering a bus chassis. 2 year project: develop engine, integrate into vehicle, demo in fleet. Will certifying at below 0.5g NOx at end of project.
- » HD: Dedicated LNG with a three way catalyst, Variable geometry turbo, and EGR powering a refuse hauler and being demonstrated and tested by major refuse hauler. Will attempt to coordinate with landfill gas development effort.

#### – 2007 Capable Engine Development – 2 awards:

- » HD Engine: Utilizes advanced air/fuel control with EGR to maintain lean burn efficiency and utilize three way catalyst. 2 year project, available in 2005.
- » MD Engine: Stoichiometric A/F, EGR, three way catalyst, variable geometry turbo and increased compression ratio. 2 year project, available in 2005.





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# Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) from Landfill Gas (LFG) Jim Wegrzyn Brookhaven National Lab

For more information, check the following website: http://www.trucks.doe.gov/research/fuel/index.html





- Goal: Using landfill gas as a source of LNG for displacing petroleum
- Presentation:
  - Objectives
  - Background
  - Status





- Objectives:
  - Produce vehicle grade LNG at a cost of \$0.40/LNG gallon
  - Establish health and environmental benefits from using LNG on refuse haulers
  - Assist in developing LFG to LNG market growth





- Background:
  - Landfills are a cheap source of methane
  - Liquefier technology is well-developed
  - Cost-effective gas cleanup is a challenge
  - Maintenance, reliability, and operation costs are largely unknown





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#### Status:

- DOE is supporting a 10,000 gal/day pilot LFG to LNG project at Arden, PA (Waste Management and Applied LNG Technologies)
  - Gather operation, maintenance, reliability, and emission data
  - Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to cost-share \$1 million
- DOE is supporting a 1,000 gal CO<sub>2</sub> wash gas cleanup project at Burlington, NJ (Acrion and Mack Trucks)
  - Evaluate gas cleanup technology to obtain vehicle grade LNG





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# Infrastructure Working Group Projects William Liss Gas Technology Institute







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# Clean Cities Tiger Teams Field Operations Program Evaluations Richard Parish NREL





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### Clean Cities Tiger Teams

- Assist Clean Cities Coalitions and fleets with implementation of alternative fuel vehicles
- Overcome persistent problems and major hurdles
- NGV projects include:
  - » Definition of requirements for open card access at fueling stations
  - » AFV workshops (Texas and California)
  - » Medium/Heavy NGV market assessment
  - » NG Transit assistance (WMATA, Atlanta area, Training Guide)
  - » Evaluation of NG school bus needs
  - » AFVs at airports (Raleigh-Durham, Milwaukee)





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### Field Operations Program Evaluations

- Impartial evaluation of advanced technology vehicles including alternative fuel, electric, hybrid-electric, and fuel cell drive-trains
  - Completed report on transit experience with NG buses
  - NGVs currently being evaluated or planned
    - » Norcal LNG waste hauler
    - » Tempe transit LNG turbine hybrid electric bus
    - » Representative Clean Air Partners/Caterpillar fleet





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### FuelMaker Home Refueling Appliance (HRA)

- Failure Modes and Effects Analysis
  - Assess viability of residential fueling
  - Determine feasibility of indoor fueling
  - National Codes and Standards
- Vehicle Refueling Appliance performance review
  - Question current/previous users of VRA systems
  - Identify benefits or problems
- Installation and evaluation of future test units
- Future incentives will be considered under Clean Cities
   SEP program





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# Clean Cities and State Energy Program Dennis Smith U.S. DOE





### Open Discussion of NGV Stakeholder Strategic Priorities and Round Table Comments



### **CEC Staff Position**



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Focus on NGNGV goals: Stay the Course

- Develop on Class 3-6 natural gas engine by 2007 (medium duty delivery van)
- Develop one Class 7-8 natural gas engine by 2007 (long-haul trucks)
- Meet prevailing emissions standards, while maintaining or improving performance
  - Horsepower
  - Torque
  - Fuel economy
- Reduce incremental vehicle costs over diesel engines

Class 3-6: Class 7-8:

1997: \$11,000 1997: \$45,000

2030: \$2,000 2030: \$11,000







- Close the gap in incremental vehicle costs and fuel economy between diesel and natural gas engines by 2007
  - Incremental vehicle costs
    - » 2002: \$30,000 difference (Class 7-8)
    - » Expected cost of emission control: \$15-20,000
    - » 2007 and beyond: \$10,000 to \$15,000 difference
  - Fuel Economy
    - » 2002: diesels maintaining 15 to 20% fuel economy advantage over natural gas
    - » 2007: diesels will loose 5 to 15% in meeting emission standards



# Next Steps and Future Meeting Plans



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- Hold Technology Team Meetings after NGNGV Phase II contracts are announced, potentially December or January
- Rotate Leadership Team Meeting among key stakeholder locations, for example:
  - Winter 2003 in Albany, NY at NYSERDA
  - Fall 2003 in Austin, Texas
  - and periodically in DC scheduled around other NGV industry meetings

### **Group preferences?**





# U.S. Department of Energy Natural Gas Vehicle Technology Forum Leadership Committee Meeting September 18, 2002

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